**Harvard Citation Reference Style**

|  |
| --- |
| **Books & eBooks** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Book: Single Author** | (Holt 1997) orHolt (1997) said that... | Holt, D. (1997) *Management principles and practices*, Prentice-Hall, Sydney. |
| **Book: 2 or 3 Authors** | (McCarthy, William & Pascale 1997) | McCarthey, E., William, D. and Pascale, G. (1997) *Basic marketing*, Irwin, Sydney. |
| **Book: More Than 3 Authors** | (Bond et al. 1996) | Bond, W., Smith, J., Brown, K. & George, M. (1996) *Management of small firms*, McGraw-Hill, Sydney. |
| **Book: No Author** | (A history of Greece 1994) | *A history of Greece* (1994) Irwin, Sydney. |
| **Book: Organisation as Author** | (Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Econ. 2001) | Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Econ. (2001) *Aquaculture development in Australia: a review of key economic issues*, ABARE, Canberra. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **E-book** | (Aghion & Durlauf 2005) | Aghion, P. & Durlauf, S. (2005) *Handbook of economic growth*, Elsevier, Amsterdam. Available from: <*www.elsevier.com/books*>. [4 November 2004]. |
| **Book: Different Works by Same Author in Same Year** | (Bond 1991a) (Bond 1991b) | Bond, G. (1991a) Business ethics, McGraw-Hill, LondonBond, G. (1991b) *Corporate governance*, Irwin, London  |
|  |  |  |
| **Journal Articles** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Journal Article: Print** | (Conley & Galeson 1998) | Conley, T. & Galeson, D. (1998) 'Nativity and wealth in mid-nineteenth century cities', *Journal of Economic History*, vol. 58, (2), pp. 468-493. |
| **Journal Article: Electronic Database** | (Liveris 2011) | Liveris, A 2011, 'Ethics as a strategy', *Leadership Excellence*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp.17-18. Available from: <Proquest.com> [23 June 2011]. |

|  |
| --- |
| **Internet/Websites** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Webpage: No Author** | (HK Government 2007) | Hong Kong Government (20*07).* Available from:<http://www.gov.hk > [8 February 2009]. |
| **Webpage: No Date** | (Jones, n.d.) | Jones, M. (n.d.) *Commentary on indigenous housing initiatives*. Available from: <[http://www.architecture.com.au](http://www.architecture.com.au/)>[6 June 2009]. |
| **Web Document** | (Dhillon 2004) | Dhillon, B. (2004) ‘Should Doctors Wear Ties?’ Medical Monthly , 55-88. Available from: <http://hospitals/infections/latest-advice/htm> [28 February 2009]. |
| **Blog** | (Newton 2007) | Newton, A. (2007) Newcastle toolkit. 16 January 2007. *Angela Newton: Blog*. Available from: <https://elgg.leeds.ac.uk/libajn/weblog/>. [23 February 2007]. |
| **Web Based Image / table****/ figure** | (The Lunar Interior 2000) | *The Lunar Interior* (20000 Available from:<<http://www.planetscapes.com/solar/browse/moon/moonint.jpg>> [28November 2000]. |
|  |  |  |
| **Conference Papers & Proceedings** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Conference Proceeding Paper: Print** | (Riley 1992) | Riley, D. (1992) 'Industrial relations in Australian education', in Contemporary Australasian industrial relations: *proceedings of the sixth AIRAANZ conference*, ed. D. Blackmur, AIRAANZ, Sydney, pp. 124-140. |
| **Conference** | (Fan, Gordon & | Fan, W., Gordon, M. & Pathak, R. (2000) 'Personalization of search engine |
| **Proceeding** | services for effective retrieval and knowledge management', *Proceedings of* |
| **Paper:** | Pathak 2000) | *the twenty-first international conference on information systems*, pp. 20-34. |
| **Electronic** | Available from: <ACM.com> [24 June 2004]. |
| **Conference Proceeding Paper: Unpublished** | (Brown & Caste 1990) | Brown, S .& Caste, V. (2004) 'Integrated obstacle detection framework'*.* Paper presented at the *IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium*, IEEE, Detroit MI. |

|  |
| --- |
| **Newspapers** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Newspaper: Print** | (John 2001) | John, M. (2001) 'How to report', *MingPao* 23 October, p. 10. |
| **Newspaper: From a Website** | (John 2001) | John (2006) 'Distaff winemakers raise a glass of their own to their own', *SCMP* Available from: <SCMP.com> [2 February 2007]. |
|  |  |  |
| **Multimedia** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Video** | (Effective performance appraisals 1994) | *Effective performance appraisals* (1994) (video recording), Melbourne, Educational Media Australia. |
| **Television Programme** | (Crystal 1993) | Crystal, L (executive producer) (1993) *The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour* (television broadcast) 11 October 1993, New York and Washington DC, Public Broadcasting Service. |
| **Audio Podcast** | (Van Nuys 2007) | Van Nuys, D (producer) 2007, 'The anatomy of a lobotomist [Show 84]',*Shrink Rap Radio* (podcast). Available from:<[http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/>](http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/). [11 April 2007]. |
| **Video Podcast** | (Kloft 2006) | Kloft, M (producer/director) 2006, The Nuremberg trials (motion picture), in M.Sameuls (executive producer), *American experience* (podcast). Available from: <[http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast\_pb.xml>](http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml). [4 March 2006]. |
| **Music Track from an Album** | (Shocked 1992) | Shocked, M 1992, 'Over the waterfall', on *Arkansas Traveller* (CD). New York, Polygram Music. |
| **Video Blog Post** | (Norton 2006) | Norton, R 2006, 'How to train a cat to operate a light switch' (video file). Available from: <<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs>>. [4 November 2006]. |
|  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Standards & Patents** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Patent** | (Cookson 1985) | Cookson, AH 1985, *Particle trap for compressed gas insulated transmission systems*, US Patent 4554399. |
| **Standard: Retrieved From a Database** | (Standards Australia 2008) | Standards Australia 2008, *Personal floatation devices - General requirements.* AS 4758.1-2008. Available from: <www.standards.org.au> [1 December 2008]. |
| **Standard: Published** | (Standards Australia/New Zealand Standard 1994) | Standards Australia 1994, *Information processing - text and office systems - office document architecture (ODA) and interchange format: part 10: formal specifications,* AS/NZS 3951.10:1994, Standards Australia, NSW. |
|  |  |  |
| **Lecture Notes** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Lecture Notes** | (Tommy 2004) | Tommy, K. (2004) *Balance sheets*, lecture notes distributed in 209KM Research Methods at The University of Coventry, on 2 November 2005. |
|  |  |  |
| **Theses** |
| **Material Type** | **In-Text Example** | **Reference List Example** |
| **Thesis: Unpublished** | (John 2005) | John, M. (2005) *Mobile Apps Development.* Ph.D thesis, University of City University of H.K. |
| **Thesis: Published** | (May 2007) | May, B. (2007) *A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud.* Bristol UK, Canopus Publishing. |
| **Thesis: Retrieved From a Database** | (Baril 2006) | Baril, T. (2006) *A distributed system*. Available from: <http://www.cityu.edu.hk/lib/index.htm> [12 August 2008]. |

Source: Harvard Citation Style Examlpes for UWA (note, some of information has been modified)